RSA

RSA® NetWitness Platform

Version 11.6

Upgrade Guide



Contact Information

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Upgrade Overview

RSA NetWitness Platform 11.6.0.0 provides enhancements and fixes for all products in NetWitness Platform. The instructions in this guide apply to both physical and virtual hosts (including AWS, Azure Public Cloud, and Google Cloud Platform) unless stated to the contrary.

In 11.6, NetWitness Platform has several new features in the user interface.

Note: In 11.5, Administrative tasks are consolidated as icons in the upper right corner to keep administration, configuration, notifications, jobs, and user preferences together.

Upgrade Paths

The following upgrade paths are supported for NetWitness Platform 11.6.0.0:

- RSA NetWitness Platform 11.4.x.x to 11.6.0.0
- RSA NetWitness Platform 11.5.x.x to 11.6.0.0

If you are upgrading from version below 11.4.x.x, you must first upgrade to 11.4.x.x before you upgrade to 11.6.0. For more information, see the *Upgrade Guide for RSA NetWitness Platform 11.4.1.1*. This guide applies to both physical and virtual hosts (including AWS and Azure Public Cloud).

Running in Mixed Mode

Running in mixed mode occurs when some services are upgraded to the latest version and some services are on older versions. See "Running in Mixed Mode" in the RSA NetWitness Platform Hosts and Services Getting Started Guide for further information.

Note: If you are running Endpoint Log Hybrid in mixed mode, make sure Endpoint Broker is on the same version as one of the Endpoint Servers.

Upgrade Considerations for ESA Hosts

Mixed mode is not supported for ESA hosts in NetWitness Platform version 11.5 and later.

IMPORTANT: The NetWitness server, ESA primary host, and ESA secondary host must all be on the same NetWitness Platform version.

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Upgrade Considerations for STIX Custom Feeds

The custom feeds created before version 11.6 are processed automatically. On upgrade, the data sources created for ADHOC, REST and TAXII server and the feeds are pulled automatically. See "Create a STIX Custom Feed" in the RSA NetWitness Platform Live Service Management Guide and "Configure STIX as a Data Source" in the RSA NetWitness Platform Context Hub Configuration Guide for further information.

Upgrade or install Windows Legacy Collection

Refer to the Windows Legacy Collection Guide for RSA NetWitness 11.x.

Note: After you update or install Windows Legacy Collection, reboot the system to ensure that Log Collection functions correctly.

Feedback on Product Documentation

You can send an email to nwdocsfeedback@rsa.com to provide feedback on NetWitness Platform documentation.

7 Upgrade Overview

Getting Help with NetWitness Platform

Self-Help Resources

There are several options that provide you with help if you need it for installing and using NetWitness Platform:

- See the documentation for all aspects of NetWitness Platform here: https://community.rsa.com/t5/rsa-netwitness-platform/ct-p/netwitness-documentation
- Use the Search and Ask it fields in RSA Link to find specific information here: https://community.rsa.com/
- See the RSA NetWitness Platform Knowledge Base:
- See the RSA NetWitness Platform Troubleshooting:
- See the RSA NetWitness Platform Blogs.
- If you need further assistance, contact RSA Support.

Contact RSA Support

If you contact RSA Support, you should be at your computer. Be prepared to provide the following information:

- The version number of the RSA NetWitness Platform product or application you are using.
- · The type of hardware you are using.

Use the following contact information if you have any questions or need assistance.

RSA Link	https://community.rsa.com
	In the main menu, click My Cases.
International Contacts (How to Contact RSA Support)	https://community.rsa.com/t5/support-information/how-to-contact-rsa-support/ta-p/563897
Community	https://community.rsa.com/t5/rsa-support/ct-p/support

Upgrade Preparation Tasks

Complete the following tasks to prepare for the upgrade to NetWitness Platform 11.6.

Task 1. (Optional) Remove Legacy Package Repositories

Perform this task to free up space by removing unused repositories from previous releases from your system.

- Determine the version of the oldest NetWitness Platform host in your environment by reviewing the host list in the Admin user interface, or by running the following command on the NW Server: upgrade-cli-client --list
- 2. You can safely remove all legacy package repository folders located at /var/netwitness/common/repo/<version> on the NW Server for all versions prior the baseline major release version of the oldest active host in the environment.
 - If the oldest host version is 11.4.x.x (for example, 11.4.1.0), you can safely remove 11.0.x.x, 11.1.x.x, 11.2.x.x, and 11.3.x.x repository folders. However, do not remove repository versions greater than or equal to 11.4.0.0.
 - If the oldest host version is 11.3.x.x, you can safely remove 11.0.x.x, 11.1.x.x, and 11.2.x.x repository folders. However, do not remove repository versions greater than or equal to 11.3.0.0.

Task 2. (Optional) Ensure that Any Respond Normalization Script Customizations Are in the Custom Files

Note: This task applies to upgrades from NetWitness Platform version 11.4.x.x to 11.6.0.0.

For upgrades from 11.4 to 11.6.x, there are no backups of the normalization script files since customizations are added to separate custom_normalize script files. These script files are in the /var/lib/netwitness/respond-server/scripts directory. If you have any customizations, add them to the normalization files with the custom prefix.

Upgrade Options

Upgrade the systems in your environment in the following order:

- 1. NW Server hosts
- 2. Analyst UI hosts
- 3. ESA Primary hosts
- 4. ESA Secondary hosts
- 5. The rest of your component hosts

Note: NW Server, Analyst UI, and ESA Primary and Secondary hosts must all be upgraded on the same day. The rest of your component hosts can be upgraded on the same day or later.

For information about all the host types in NetWitness Platform, see the *Host and Services Getting Started Guide for RSA NetWitness Platform 11.x.* Go to the NetWitness Documents - All Versions to find all RSA NetWitness Platform 11.x documents.

Important Notes - Read This First

Synchronize Time on Component Hosts with NW Server Host

Before upgrading your hosts, make sure that the time on each host is synchronized with the time on the NetWitness Server.

To synchronize the time, do one of the following:

- Configure the NTP Server. For more information, see "Configure NTP Servers" in the *System Configuration Guide*.
- Perform the following steps on each host:
 - a. SSH to a component host.
 - b. Run the following commands.

```
systemctl stop ntpd
ntpdate nw-node-zero
systemctl start ntpd
```

Mixed Mode Unsupported for ESA Hosts

Mixed mode is not supported for ESA hosts in NetWitness Platform version. The NetWitness server, ESA primary host, and ESA secondary host must all be on the same NetWitness Platform version.

Endpoint Hybrid Systems Not Supported

For RSA NetWitness Endpoint customers only, Endpoint Hybrid is not supported in 11.3.0.0 and later releases.

If you have deployed an Endpoint Hybrid host in 11.2.x.x and did not install an Endpoint Log Hybrid host in 11.3.x.x or 11.4.x.x, you must install an Endpoint Log Hybrid host in 11.6. See the *Physical Host Installation Guide for RSA NetWitness Platform* or the *Virtual Host Installation Guide for RSA NetWitness Platform* for instructions on how to install an 11.6 Endpoint Log Hybrid on a physical host.

Respond Server Service Not Enabled Until NW Server and Primary ESA Host Upgraded to 11.6

After upgrading the primary NW Server (including the Respond Server service), the Respond Server service is not automatically re-enabled until after the Primary ESA host is also upgraded to 11.6. The Respond post-upgrade tasks only apply after the Respond Server service is upgraded and is in the enabled state.

Deploy_Admin Password Guidelines

In NetWitness Platform version 11.6 or Later, deployment account password (only on node-zero) must contain at least one number, one upper and lower case letter, and one special characters (!@#%^,+.) along with the existing policy. The same password policy applies while updating deploy_admin password using nw-mange script.

If deploy_admin password is changed on Primary NW Server, it must be changed in the Warm Standby Server if it exists

Upgrade Options

You can choose one of the following upgrade methods based on your Internet connectivity. They are listed in the order recommended by RSA.

- Option 1: User Interface Method with Connectivity to the Internet
- Option 2: User Interface with No Connectivity to the Internet
- Option 3: Command Line Interface (CLI) with No Connectivity to the Internet

The following rules apply when you are upgrading hosts for all of these upgrade methods:

- You must upgrade the NW Server host first.
- You can only apply a version that is compatible with the existing host version.
- The NW Server, ESA primary, ESA secondary, and Analyst UI hosts must all be on the same NetWitness Platform version.
- Add Warm Standby (if exists) to the list of hosts and it must be on same version as NetWitness Platform.

Option 1: User Interface Method with Connectivity to the Internet

You can use this method if the NW Server host is connected to Live Services and if you are able to obtain the package.

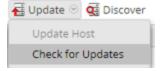
Prerequisites

Make sure that:

- 1. The Automatically download information about new upgrades every day option is selected and is applied in (Admin) > System > Updates.
- 2. Updates are available. Go to (Admin) > Hosts > Update > Check for Updates to check for updates. The Host view displays the Update Available status.
- 3. 11.6 is available in the **Update Version** column.

Procedure

- 1. Go to **(Admin) > Hosts**.
- 2. Select the NW Server (nw-server) host.
- 3. Check for the latest updates.



- 4. Update Available is displayed in the **Status** column if you have a version update in your Local Update Repository for the selected host.
- 5. Select 11.6 from the Update Version column. If you:
 - Want to view a dialog with the major features in the upgrade and information on the updates, click the information icon () to the right of the upgrade version number.
 - Cannot find the version you want, select Update > Check for Updates to check the repository for
 any available updates. If an update is available, the message "New updates are available" is
 displayed and the Status column updates automatically to show Update Available. By default,
 only supported updates for the selected host are displayed.
- 6. Click **Update** > **Update** Host from the toolbar.
- 7. Click **Begin Update**.
- 8. Click Reboot Host.
- 9. Repeat steps 6 to 8 for other hosts.

Note: You can select multiple hosts to upgrade at the same time only after updating and rebooting the NW Server host. All ESA, Endpoint, and Malware Analysis hosts should be upgraded to the same version as that of the NW Server host.

Option 2: User Interface with No Connectivity to the Internet

Caution: The offline User Interface method is only available if you are upgrading a host from the following versions: 11.4.1.x, 11.5.x to 11.6. If you are upgrading a host on an earlier version, you must use the <u>Upgrade Options</u> method. After you complete Step 5 in <u>Task 2. Apply Upgrades from the Staging Area to Each Host</u>, go to <u>Upgrading from 11.4.1.x</u> or 11.5.x.

Caution: If you are upgrading a host from 11.4.0.0 or 11.4.0.1 to 11.6 using the offline User Interface method, in Step 5 of Task 2. Apply Upgrades from the Staging Area to Each Host, the upgrade will fail with the message Download error. You can still complete the upgrade successfully by following the steps in Upgrading from 11.4.0.0 or 11.4.0.1. This issue has been fixed in 11.4.1.0 and later.

Task 1. Populate Staging Folder (/var/lib/netwitness/common/update-stage/) with Version Upgrade Files

- Download the upgrade package netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip from RSA Link (https://community.rsa.com/) > Downloads > NetWitness Platform > Version 11.6 to a local directory:
- 2. SSH to the NW Server host.
- 3. Copy netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip from the local directory to the /var/lib/netwitness/common/update-stage/ staging folder.

For example:

sudo cp /tmp/netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip /var/lib/netwitness/common/updatestage/

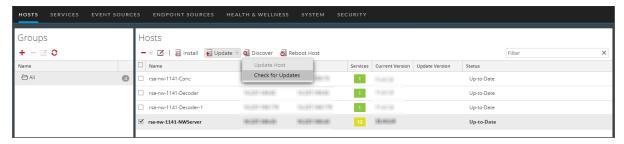
If you are logged as a root user you can ignore sudo in the command, for example, cp /tmp/netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip /var/lib/netwitness/common/update-stage/

Note: NetWitness Platform unzips the file automatically.

Task 2. Apply Upgrades from the Staging Area to Each Host

Caution: You must upgrade the NW Server host before upgrading any non-NW Server host.

- 1. Log in to NetWitness Platform.
- 2. Go to (Admin) > Hosts.
- 3. Check for updates and wait for the upgrade packages to be copied, validated, and ready to be initialized.



"Ready to initialize packages" is displayed if:

- NetWitness Platform can access the upgrade package.
- The package is complete and has no errors.

Refer to Troubleshooting Version Installations and Updates for instructions on how to troubleshoot errors (for example, "Error deploying version <version-number>" and "Missing the following update package(s)," are displayed in the Initiate Update Package for RSA NetWitness Platform dialog.)

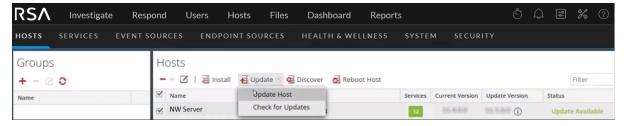
4. Click Initialize Update.



It takes some time to initialize the packages because the files are large and need to be unzipped. The time varies depending on how the host is configured.

After the initialization is successful, the **Status** column displays Update Available and you complete the rest of the steps in this procedure to finish the upgrade of the host.

5. Click **Update** > **Update** Hosts from the toolbar.



Upgrading from 11.4.1.x or 11.5.x

After you click **Update Hosts** in step 5, complete these steps:

- Click Begin Update from the Update Available dialog.
 After the host is upgraded, it prompts you to reboot the host.
- 2. Click **Reboot Host** from the toolbar.

Upgrading from 11.4.0.0 or 11.4.0.1

After you click **Update Hosts** in step 5, the upgrade will fail with the message **Download error**. You can successfully complete the upgrade by following these steps.

- 1. In the Command Line Interface (CLI):
 - a. SSH to NW Server.
 - b. Run the following command:

```
upgrade-cli-client --upgrade --host-key <ID, IP address, hostname or
display name of host> --version 11.6.0.0
```

2. After the NW Server is successfully updated, log in to the NW Server user interface and go to (Admin) > Hosts, where you are prompted to reboot the host.



3. Click **Reboot Host** from the toolbar.

You can upgrade all the other hosts directly from the user interface:

- 1. Click **Begin Update** from the Update Available dialog. After the host is upgraded, it prompts you to reboot the host.
- 2. Click **Reboot Host** from the toolbar.

Option 3: Command Line Interface (CLI) with No Connectivity to the Internet

Follow the instructions in Appendix A. Offline Method (No Connectivity to Live Services) - Command Line Interface.

Post Upgrade Tasks

After you upgrade to 11.6, NetWitness Platform has several new features in the user interface. Complete the tasks that apply to the hosts in your environment.

- General
- Event Stream Analysis (ESA)
- New Health and Wellness
- Investigate
- Respond
- Reference Log Decoder
- Windows Log Collector
- User Entity Behavior Analytics

General

(Conditional) Configure NAT-Based IP Addresses

If you have a host, such as a VLC, that requires a NAT-based IP address in order to connect to the NW Server host, you must update the host configuration with the following steps.

- 1. Log in to the host that requires the use of NAT IP addresses, using the console or SSH.
- 2. Run the following command:

```
nw-manage --enable-nat-usage
```

- 3. To set the NAT address for the NW Server:
 - a. Log into the NW Server using the console or SSH.
 - b. Run the following command:

```
nw-manage -update-host --host-id <UUID of NW Server> --ipv4-public <NAT
IP of NW Server>
```

Note: You can find the UUID and view the current NAT IP address of the host by running nwmanage --list-hosts.

(Conditional - For Warm-Standby Hosts Only) Register the Secondary IP Address of Warm-Standby Hosts

The Warm-Standby server must be upgraded to 11.6 before completing the following steps.

- 1. Log in to the NW Server using the console or SSH.
- 2. Run the following command:

```
nw-manage --add-nws-secondary-ip --ipv4 <ip address of Warm/Standby Server>
```

Note: If the Warm-Standby server requires a NAT-based IP address (IPv4-public) for any host to access it during failover, the NAT IP address must also be registered by running the following command: nw-manage --add-nws-secondary-ip --ipv4 <NAT-based IP address of Warm Standby Server>

3. Verify the correct Warm Standby host IP address value by running the following command: nw-manage --get-nws-secondary-ip

Review Contents of /etc/hosts.user for Obsolete Host Entries

After upgrading the NW Server host or a component host, review the contents of the /etc/hosts.user file for any obsolete host entries. The /etc/hosts.user file contains system and user-generated entries that are not managed by NetWitness Platform. However, entries from /etc/hosts.user are merged with NetWitness Platform-generated host mappings to create and update /etc/hosts. To avoid conflicts with NetWitness Platform-generated mappings, and to avoid generating connectivity errors resulting from an IP address change, RSA recommends that you remove any entries in /etc/hosts.user that include a non-loopback IP address of a NetWitness Platform host.

After updating /etc/hosts.user, you must refresh the system by running the following command: nw-manage --refresh-host --host-key <ID, IP, hostname or display name of host>

Jetty Configuration

For Jetty Configuration and related information, see **Manage Custom Host Entries** topic in the *System Maintenance Guide*.

Reconfigure DNS Servers

By default, a component host upgraded from 11.4 or earlier is configured with the same system DNS server as the NW Server. If this component host requires a different system DNS address, see "Change Host Network Configuration" in the *System Maintenance Guide* for instructions.

Make Sure Services Have Restarted and Are Capturing and Aggregating

Data

Make sure that services have restarted and are capturing data (this depends on whether or not you have auto-start enabled).

If required, restart data capture and aggregation for the following services:

- Decoder
- Log Decoder

- Broker
- Concentrator
- Archiver

Start Network Capture

- 1. In the NetWitness Platform menu, go to (Admin) > Services.

 The Services view is displayed.
- 2. Select each **Decoder** service.
- 3. Under (actions), select View > System.
- 4. In the toolbar, click

Start Log Capture

- 1. In the NetWitness Platform menu, go to (Admin) > Services.

 The Services view is displayed.
- 2. Select each Log Decoder service.
- 3. Under (actions), select View > System.
- 4. In the toolbar, click

Start Aggregation

- 1. In the NetWitness Platform menu, go to (Admin) > Services.

 The Services view is displayed.
- 2. For each Concentrator, Broker, and Archiver service:
 - a. Select the service.
 - b. Under (actions), select View > Config.
 - c. In the toolbar, click Start Aggregation
- 3. Event Stream Analysis (ESA)

Note: Mixed mode is not supported for ESA hosts in NetWitness Platform version 11.6 and later. The NetWitness server, ESA primary host, and ESA secondary host must all be on the same NetWitness Platform version.

There are no required post-upgrade tasks for ESA. For ESA troubleshooting, see **ESA Troubleshooting** Information.

If you want to add support for Endpoint, UEBA, and Live content rules, you must update the multivalued and single-valued parameter meta keys on the ESA Correlation service to include all the required meta keys. It is not necessary to make these adjustments during the upgrade; you can make the adjustments later at a convenient time. For detailed information and instructions, see "Update Your ESA Rules for the Required Multi-Value and Single-Value Meta Keys" in the ESA Configuration Guide

Upgrade Considerations for ESA Analytics

The Event Stream Analytics Server (ESA Analytics) service is not supported or available in NetWitness Platform version 11.6 and later. The Whois Lookup Configuration and ESA Analytics Mapping panels are no longer in the user interface (Admin > System).

Note: Event Stream Analysis (ESA) is not end of life. ESA Correlation rules and the ESA Correlation service are supported. ESA Analytics, which is used for Automated Threat Detection, is different from ESA Correlation Rules and is EOL. In its place, you can use ESA Correlation as it offers more functional capabilities and better performance.

New Health and Wellness

Note: New Health and Wellness in 11.5 replaces Next GEN Health and Wellness (BETA) in 11.4.x.x.

Deploy the New Health and Wellness Content from Live

After you upgrade from version 11.4.x.x to 11.6, New Health and Wellness content is not updated. To use the latest (default) content, you must deploy the content through NetWitness Live Services.

Note: RSA recommends you to take a copy of 11.4.x.x Health and Wellness content before you deploy the content from NetWitness Live Services, as it overwrites the existing content.

- 1. Log in to NetWitness Platform UI.
- 2. Click (CONFIGURE) > LIVE CONTENT.
- 3. In the Search Criteria panel, select the Resource Types as:
 - Health and Wellness Dashboards
 - Health and Wellness Monitors
- 4. Click Search.
- 5. In the **Matching Resources** view, select the checkbox to the left of the resources that you want to deploy.
- 6. In the Matching Resources toolbar, click Deploy.
- 7. In the **Deployment Wizard** > **Resources** tab, click **Next**.
- 8. In the **Services** tab, select the Metrics Server service.
- 9. Click Next.

10. Click Deploy.

The **Deploy** page is displayed. The Progress bar turns green when you have successfully deployed the resources to the selected services.

11. Click Close.

(Optional) Update UUID of New Health and Wellness Host to Update Service Configuration Documents

If you have configured services for New Health and Wellness from nw-shell using set-config API and upgrade NetWitness Platform version from 11.4.x.x to 11.6, you must update IP with UUID for a host on which New Health and Wellness is installed.

- 1. SSH to Admin Server.
- 2. Check the UUID of a host on which New Health and Wellness is installed using the command: orchestration-cli-client --list-hosts

This lists NetWitness Platform hosts along with the respective UUIDs. Make a note of the UUID of host on which New Health and Wellness is installed.

3. Identify the services on which set-config is invoked using the command:

```
mongo localhost/metrics-server -u deploy_admin -p <deployment_password> --
authenticationDatabase admin --eval 'db.metric_config.find({ "createdBy": {
    $ne: "system" }})'
```

This will list the configuration documents of the services on which set-config is invoked.

Note: If no service documents are listed which means no services are configured before the upgrade, so you can ignore the remaining steps.

4. In the configuration file, update the service document "host" field by replacing IP with the UUID of the host on which New Health and Wellness is installed.

For example, update the host IP with UUID as below:

```
"host": "e086511c-121c-4e66-95a3-e87e27b12acb"
```

5. Log in to nw-shell using the command: nw-shell

6. Connect to metrics-server service using the command:

```
connect --service metrics-server
```

- 7. Enter the log in command: login
- 8. Enter the admin username and password.
- 9. Go to /rsa/metrics/elastic/set-config and invoke configuration files using the command: invoke --file /<absolute_path_of_service_config_file>

Investigate

(Conditional - For Custom Roles Only) Adjust investigate-server

Permissions for Custom User Roles

After upgrading to Version 11.6, the built-in user roles for analysts (and others) using Investigate have the investigate-server.event.filter permission enabled, but the upgrade process does not enable the permission for custom user roles. Users who are assigned a custom user role that does not have this permission enabled cannot see the Filter Events panel, a new panel in 11.6 where they can drill into metadata.

Note: The built-in user roles for analysts using Investigate have three additional permissions added in Version 11.4 enabled, but the upgrade process does not enable the permissions for custom user roles. Users who are assigned a custom user role that does not have these permissions <u>cannot see the Navigate view and Legacy Events view in the Investigate menu</u>. The three permissions that need to be enabled for custom user roles are:

investigate-server.columngroup.read, investigate-server.metagroup.read, and investigate-server.profile.read

To enable the permissions for a user role:

- 1. Go to (Admin) > Security and click the Roles tab.
- 2. Select the custom user role that needs to be edited and click (edit icon).
- 3. In the Edit Role dialog, ensure that these four permissions are enabled:

```
investigate-server.event.filter
investigate-server.columngroup.read
investigate-server.metagroup.read
investigate-server.profile.read
```

4. Click **Save** to save your changes. When analysts with the custom user role log in to the NetWitness Platform, the changes are in effect.

Respond

The Primary ESA server must be upgraded to 11.6 before you can complete these tasks.

Note: After upgrading the primary NW Server (including the Respond Server service), the Respond Server service is not automatically re-enabled until after the Primary ESA host is also upgraded to 11.6. The Respond post-upgrade tasks only apply after the Respond Server service is upgraded and is in the enabled state.

(Conditional) Restore Any Respond Service Custom Keys in the Aggregation Rule Schema

Note: If you did not manually customize the incident aggregation rule schema, you can skip this task.

If you added custom keys in the var/lib/netwitness/respond-server/data/aggregation_rule_schema.json file for use in the groupBy clause for 11.x, modify the /var/lib/netwitness/respond-server/data/aggregation_rule_schema.json file and add the custom keys from the automatic backup file.

The backup file is located in $\/\$ var/lib/netwitness/respond-server/data and it is in the following format:

aggregation_rule_schema.json.bak-<time of the backup>

(Conditional) Restore any Customized Respond Service Normalization Scripts

Note: If you did not manually customize any alert normalization scripts, you can skip this task. This procedure applies to upgrades from 11.3.x to 11.6. (For upgrades from 11.4.x to 11.6, there are no backups of the normalization script files since customizations are in separate <code>custom_normalize</code> script files, which are not overwritten during the upgrade.

To prevent overwriting future customizations, custom normalization script files are available in NetWitness Platform 11.4 and later. Add any custom logic to the custom_normalize_<alert type>.js files.

1. Locate any custom logic from the backup Respond normalization scripts located in the /var/lib/netwitness/respond-server/scripts.bak-<timestamp> directory, where <timestamp> is the time that the backup completed:

```
data_privacy_map.js
normalize_alerts.js
normalize_core_alerts.js
normalize_ecat_alerts.js
normalize_ma_alerts.js
normalize_ueba_alerts.js
normalize_wtd_alerts.js
utils.js
```

2. Edit the new 11.4 or later script files in the /var/lib/netwitness/respond-server/scripts directory to include any logic from the back up files. If you have any customizations in the normalization files, add them to the normalization files with the custom prefix.

```
data_privacy_map.js
custom_normalize_alerts.js
custom_normalize_core_alerts.js
custom_normalize_ecat_alerts.js
custom_normalize_ma_alerts.js
custom_normalize_ueba_alerts.js
custom_normalize_wtd_alerts.js
utils.js
```

For Example, the custom_normalize_core_alerts.js is the normalization script for ESA to add any custom logic. This java script file has a function 'normalizeAlert' with the parameters headers, rawAlert, and normalizedAlert. The variable 'normalized' is an immutable copy object, which has an embedded object of a list of normalized events. So if you have any custom meta keys configured for the events then you have to iterate through the 'normalized.events' to populate the appropriate meta keys with values from the 'rawAlert.events' object. Below is the sample code.

```
normalizeAlert = function (headers, rawAlert, normalizedAlert) {
// normalizedAlert is the immutable copy of ootb normalizer alert, make
sure you use
// normalized object to update/set the values in your scripts
var normalized = Object.assign(normalizedAlert);
var custom events;
if(normalized.events !== undefined) {
custom events = normalized.events;
} else {
custom events = new Array([]);
for (var i = 0; i < rawAlert.events.length; i++) {</pre>
custom events[i].legalentity=Utils.stringValue(rawAlert.events[i].isgs
legalentity);
custom events[i].companycode=Utils.stringValue(rawAlert.events[i].isgs
companycode);
}
if(normalized.events === undefined) {
normalized.events = custom events;
}
return normalized;
};
```

Update the custom normalize alerts.js script to normalize Detect AI events

To prevent the <code>custom_normalize_alerts.js</code> script being overwritten during the upgrade process, edit and update the <code>custom_normalize_alerts.js</code> script to include the function required for normalizing Detect AI events.

- 1. Locate the file vi /var/netwitness/respond-server/scripts/custom_normalize_alerts.js.
- 2. Add the following code in line number 12: "custom_normalize_detectai_alerts"

```
3. Add the following code in line number 41:
else if(headers.deviceProduct == "Detect AI")
{ transformer = transformers["custom normalize detectai alerts"]; }
```

You can also look at the built-in Respond normalization script files for reference, such as normalize_alerts.js. For more information, see "Configure Custom Respond Server Alert Normalization" in the *NetWitness Respond Configuration Guide*.

Reference Log Decoder

For full functionality, make sure your reference Log Decoder is at 11.6 or later. If you never set up a reference Log Decoder, there is no need to take action. For details, see the *Log Parser Customization Guide*.

Windows Log Collector

Update the Windows Log Collector UUID

After upgrading to 11.6, for each Windows Log Collector configured in your environment, run the following command on the NW Server:

```
wlc-cli-client --update-to-uuid --host <WLC host address>
```

User Entity Behavior Analytics

IMPORTANT: Before the upgrade, if you encountered and resolved the task failure issues, then after the upgrade, you must replace the authentication.json file before you run the post-upgrade tasks. The task failure issues in Airflow and their solutions are described in the 'Troubleshooting' topic of the UEBA Configuration Guide.

IMPORTANT: Every UEBA deployment when upgraded requires additional steps to complete the upgrade process. When you upgrade from 11.5.0.0 or 11.5.1.0 to 11.6.0.0, you must follow UEBA instructions in the Upgrade Guide for 11.5.1.0, before you upgrade to 11.6.0.0.

Note: When you upgrade to 11.6.0.0 from 11.4.x.x, you don't need to rerun the UEBA system for the last 28 days, if you don't update the current processing schemas. When you upgrade to 11.6.0.0 from a version prior to 11.4.x, the UEBA system runs a rerun automatically.

1. (For Virtual Machines Only) Update the airflow parallelism on VM. If the UEBA system is running on VM, update the airflow parallelism to be 64 by running the following command as root from the UEBA host.

```
sed -i "s|parallelism = 256|parallelism = 64|g"
/var/netwitness/presidio/airflow/airflow.cfg
```

2. Update the UEBA configuration using the following command from the UEBA machine. python /var/netwitness/presidio/airflow/venv/lib/python2.7/site-

packages/presidio_workflows-1.0-py2.7.egg/presidio/resources/rerun_ueba_ server config.py

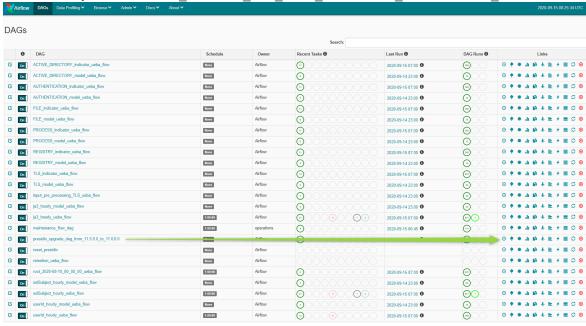
3. (Optional) Update the UEBA processing schema, using the following script:

python /var/netwitness/presidio/airflow/venv/lib/python2.7/sitepackages/presidio_workflows-1.0-py2.7.egg/presidio/utils/airflow/reset_ presidio.py script.

RSA recommends that the UEBA start date is set to 28 days earlier than the current date. For UEBA systems that intend to process TLS data, you must make sure that the start date is set to no later than 14 days earlier than the current date.

For more information, see the "reset-presidio script" section in the UEBA Configuration Guide.

- 4. Run the airflow upgrade DAG.
 - Go to Airflow main page https://<UEBA-host-name>/admin
 - Enter the admin username and password.
 - Click the Play in presidio upgarde dag from previous version> to 11.6.0.0.



Note: A light green circle will appear next to the upgrade DAG row during the upgrade. If the upgrade process is completed successfully the light green circle changes to green. If the upgrade process fails, the light green circle changes to red.

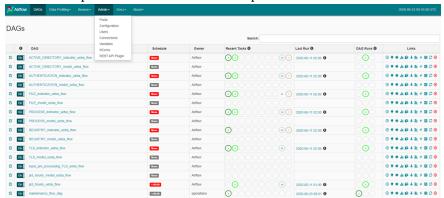
- 5. Set the appropriate "Boot Jar Pools" slots:
 - Physical Appliance: Update the spring boot jar pool slot value be 18.
 - Virtual Appliance: Update the spring_boot_jar_pool and the retention_spring_boot_jar_pool slot values to 22.

To update the "Spring Boot Jar Pools" slots, Go to the Airflow main page, tap the "Admin" tab at the top bar and tap "Pools".

a. To access the Airflow UI, go to $https://<UEBA_host>/admin$ and enter the credentials. User: admin

Password: The environment deploy admin password.

b. Click on the pencil mark of the Pools to update the slot values.



6. Edit the spring_boot_jar_pool and update the slots amount to 5.



Endpoint Upgrade Tasks

Install the 11.6 Relay Server

If you have configured Relay Server, perform the following:

- 1. You must upgrade the Relay Server to 11.6 by downloading the Relay Server installer from the upgraded Endpoint Server. For more information see "(Optional) Installing and Configuring Relay Server" section in the *Endpoint Configuration Guide*. Go to the NetWitness Documents All Versions to find all RSA NetWitness Platform 11.x documents.
- 2. Restart the Endpoint Server using the command:

```
systemctl restart rsa-nw-endpoint-server
```

Upgrade Endpoint Agents

See "Upgrade Agents" in the *Endpoint Agent Installation Guide for NetWitness Platform 11.6* for instructions on how to upgrade agents.

Start Using New Features

There are many exciting new features that you can enable after you have upgraded to 11.6. The following is a list of the new features for each area of NetWitness Platform. For a detailed description of the new features in this release, see the *Release Notes for RSA NetWitness Platform 11.6*. Go to the NetWitness Documents - All Versions to find all RSA NetWitness Platform 11.x documents.

- Investigation SIEM and Network Traffic Analysis
- User Entity Behavior Analytics
- Incident Response
- Endpoint Investigation
- Broker, Concentrator, Decoder and Log Decoder Services
- Event Stream Analysis (ESA)
- Administration and Configuration
- Context Hub
- Log Collection
- Licensing
- Platform

Investigation - SIEM and Network Traffic Analysis

- · Faceted Search
- Organize Investigate Content (Column groups, Meta groups and Query Profiles)
- Deliver Investigate Content (Column groups, Meta groups and Query Profiles) using RSA Live
- Multiple values
- Direct Free-form query or text search
- Query filter enhancements
- Enhanced support for additional meta keys
- Custom Column group enhancements
- Investigate Screen Layout Options
- Meta Panel Enhancements
- IndexNone Meta keys
- Reconstruction Enhancements (view content and copy option)

- Search Indicator
- Investigate Timeout Setting

User Entity Behavior Analytics

New and Enhanced Chart

Incident Response

Respond Persist Data (BETA)

Endpoint Investigation

- Support for YARA scans
- Centralized agent upgrade options using UI
- Centralized agent uninstall options using UI
- Support for Saving Local Copies of Multiple Downloaded Files
- Support to Download MFT From Any Windows Drive
- Expanded Lateral Movement Visibility
- Support for Forwarding Windows/File Logs to Custom Systems

Broker, Concentrator, Decoder and Log Decoder Services

- Assembler Threading Modes
- High Speed Packet Capture
- Support for Brotli Decompression
- Support for OpenApp ID
- Support for Receive Side Scaling
- Simultaneous Ingestion of the Encrypted and Decrypted Traffic Streams to Decoder
- Trusted Authentication for Aggregation Hosts

Event Stream Analysis (ESA)

- Support for Meta Entities
- Import and Edit Position Tracking Information
- Leverage Trusted Authentication
- Support for Detect AI

Administration and Configuration

Remove Unwanted Dashboards

Context Hub

- Support for REST API Data Source
- Improvements to Context Highlighting

Log Collection

- Support for Managed Logstash
- Parse Rules UI Improvements

Licensing

Introducing License Usage Dashboard

Platform

Support for Third Party Server Hardware

Appendix A. Offline Method (No Connectivity to Live Services) - Command Line Interface

You can use this method if the NW Server host is not connected to Live Services.

Prerequisites

Make sure that you have downloaded the netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip file from RSA Link (https://community.rsa.com/) > NetWitness Platform > RSA NetWitness Logs and Network > Downloads > RSA Downloads to a local directory:

Procedure

You must perform the upgrade steps for NW Server hosts and for component servers.

Note: If you copy and paste the commands from PDF to Linux SSH terminal, the characters do not work. It is recommended to type the commands.

- 1. Stage the 11.6.0.0 files to prepare them for the upgrade.
 - Log into the NW Server as root and create the following directory:

 /tmp/upgrade/11.6.0.0

 and then copy the package zip files to the /root directory of the NW Server and extract the package files from /root to the appropriate directories using the following command: unzip netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip -d /tmp/upgrade/11.6.0.0

Note: If you copied the .zip file to the created staging directory to unzip, make sure that you delete the initial .zip file that you copied to the staging location after you extract it.

- 2. Initialize the upgrade, using the following command: upgrade-cli-client --init --version 11.6.0.0 --stage-dir /tmp/upgrade
- 3. Upgrade the NW Server host, using the following command: upgrade-cli-client --upgrade --host-key <ID / display name / (hostname/ IP address)> --version 11.6.0.0
- 4. When the NW Server host upgrade is successful, reboot the host from NetWitness Platform user interface in the Hosts view.
- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for other component hosts.

Note: You can check versions of all the hosts, using the command upgrade-cli-client --list on the NW Server host. If you want to view the help content of upgrade-cli-client, use the command upgrade-cli-client --help.

```
Note: If the following error is displayed during the upgrade process: 2017-11-02 20:13:26.580 ERROR 7994 - [ 127.0.0.1:5671] o.s.a.r.c.CachingConnectionFactory: Channel shutdown: connection error; protocol method: #method<connection.close>(reply-code=320, reply-text=CONNECTION_FORCED - broker forced connection closure with reason 'shutdown', class-id=0, method-id=0) the service pack will install correctly. No action is required. If you encounter additional errors when updating a host to a new version, contact Customer Support for assistance
```

External Repo Instructions for CLI upgrade

(https://community.rsa.com/docs/DOC-1294).

- 1. Stage the 11.6.0.0 files to prepare them for the upgrade.
- 2. Log into the NW Server as root and create the following directory: /tmp/upgrade/11.6.0.0 and then copy the package zip files to the /root directory of the NW Server and extract the package files from /root to the appropriate directories using the following command: unzip netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip -d /tmp/upgrade/11.6.0.0

Note: If you copied the .zip file to the created staging directory to unzip, make sure that you delete the initial .zip file that you copied to the staging location after you extract it.

- 3. Initialize the upgrade, using the following command:

 upgrade-cli-client --init --version 11.6.0.0 --stage-dir /tmp/upgrade
- 4. Upgrade the NW Server host using the following command: upgrade-cli-client --upgrade --host-key <ID / display name / (hostname/ IP address)> --version 11.6.0.0
- 5. When the NW Server host upgrade is successful, reboot the host from NetWitness UI.
- 6. Repeat steps 3 and 4 for other component hosts.

Note: You can check versions of all the hosts, using the command upgrade-cli-client --list on the NW Server host. If you want to view the help content of upgrade-cli-client, use the command upgrade-cli-client --help.

```
Note: If the following error displays during the upgrade process:

2017-11-02 20:13:26.580 ERROR 7994 - [ 127.0.0.1:5671]

o.s.a.r.c.CachingConnectionFactory: Channel shutdown: connection error;

protocol method: #method<connection.close>(reply-code=320, reply-text=CONNECTION_FORCED - broker forced connection closure with reason 'shutdown', class-id=0, method-id=0)

the service pack will install correctly. No action is required. If you encounter additional errors when updating a host to a new version, contact Customer Support for assistance.
```

Appendix B. Set Up External Repo

Complete the following procedure to set up an external repository (Repo).

Note: 1.) You need an unzip utility installed on the host to complete this procedure. 2.) You must know how to create a web server before you complete the following procedure.

- 1. (Conditional) Complete this step if you have an external repo and you want to override it.
 - Case 1: You bootstrapped the host from an external repo and you want to upgrade using a local repo on the Admin Server.
 - a. Create the /etc/netwitness/platform/repobase file.vi /etc/netwitness/platform/repobase
 - b. Edit the repobase file so that the only information in the file is the following URL. https://nw-node-zero/nwrpmrepo
 - c. Complete the instructions on how to run the upgrade using the upgrade-cli-client tool.
 - Case 2: You bootstrapped the host from local repo on the Admin server (NW Server host) and you want to use an external repo for the upgrade.
 - a. Create the /etc/netwitness/platform/repobase file. vi /etc/netwitness/platform/repobase
 - b. Edit the repobase file so that the only information in the file is the following URL. https://<webserver-ip>/<alias-for-repo>
 - c. Complete the instructions on how to run the upgrade using the upgrade-cli-client tool. The instructions are in "Appendix A. Offline Method (No Connectivity to Live Services) Command Line Interface" in the *Upgrade Guide for RSA NetWitness Platform*. Go to the NetWitness Documents All Versions to find all RSA NetWitness Platform 11.x documents.
- 2. Set up the external repo.
 - a. Log in to the web server host.
 - b. Create directory to host the NW repository (netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip), for example ziprepo under web-root of the web server. For example, /var/netwitness is the web-root, run the following command string.

```
mkdir -p /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>
```

- c. Create the 11.6.0.0 directory under /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>.
 mkdir -p /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0
- d. Create the OS and RSA directories under /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0.
 mkdir -p /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0/OS
 mkdir -p /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0/RSA
- e. Unzip the netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip file into the /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0 directory.

unzip netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip -d /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0

Unzipping netwitness-11.6.0.0.zip results in two zip files (OS-11.6.0.0.zip and RSA-11.6.0.0.zip) and some other files.

f. Unzip the:

OS-11.6.0.0.zip into the /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0/OS directory.

unzip /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0/OS-11.6.0.0.zip -d
/var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0/OS

The external url for the repo is http://<web server IP address>/<your-zip-file-repo>.

g. Unzip the:

RSA-11.6.0.0.zip into the /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0/RSA directory.

unzip /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0/RSA-11.6.0.0.zip -d
/var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0/RSA

- h. (Conditional For Azure) Follow these steps for Azure update.
 - i. mkdir -p /var/netwitness/<your-zip-filerepo>/11.6.0.0/OS/other
 - ii. unzip nw-azure-11.3-extras.zip -d /var/netwitness/<your-zipfile-repo>/11.6.0.0/OS/other
 - iii. cd /var/netwitness/<your-zip-file-repo>/11.6.0.0/OS
 - iv. createrepo
- i. Use the http://<web server IP address>/<your-zip-file-repo> in response to Enter the base URL of the external update repositories prompt from NW 11.6.0.0 Setup program (nwsetup-tui) prompt.

Appendix C. Troubleshooting Version Installations and Upgrades

This section describes the error messages displayed in the Hosts view when it encounters problems updating host versions and installing services on hosts in the Hosts view. If you cannot resolve an update or installation issue using the following troubleshooting solutions, contact Customer Support.

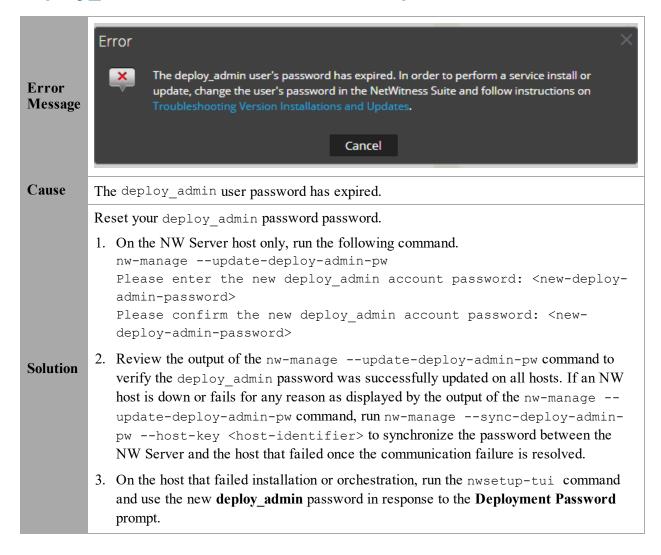
Troubleshooting instructions for the following errors that may occur during the upgrade are described in this section.

- deploy_admin Password Expired Error
- Downloading Error
- Error Deploying Version < version-number > Missing Update Packages
- Upgrade Failed Error
- External Repo Update Error
- Host Update Failed Error
- Missing Update Packages Error
- OpenSSL 1.1.x Error
- Patch Update to Non-NW Server Error
- Reboot Host After Update from Command Line Error
- Reporting Engine Restarts After Upgrade

Troubleshooting instructions are also provided for errors for the following hosts and services that may occur during or after an upgrade.

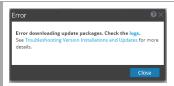
- Log Collector Service
- NW Server
- Orchestration
- Reporting Engine
- Event Stream Analysis

deploy_admin User Password Has Expired Error



Downloading Error

Error Message



Problem

When you select an update version and click **Update** >**Update** Host, the download starts but fails to complete.

Cause

Version download files can be large and take a long time to download. If there are communication issues during the download it will fail.

1. Try to update again.

Solution

- 2. If it fails again with the same error, try to update using the offline methods as described in "Offline Method from Hosts View" or "Offline Method Using Command Line Interface" in the *Upgrade Guide for NetWitness Platform 11.6*. Go to the NetWitness Documents All Versions to find all RSA NetWitness Platform 11.x documents.
- 3. If you are still not able to update, contact Customer Support.

Error Message

If you are upgrading from NetWitness Platform 11.4.x.x to 11.6.x.x, offline UI upgrade fails with the Download error message.

- 1. In the Command Line Interface (CLI):
 - a. SSH to NW Server.
 - b. Run the following command:

upgrade-cli-client --upgrade --host-key <ID, IP address, hostname or display name of host> --version 11.6.0.0

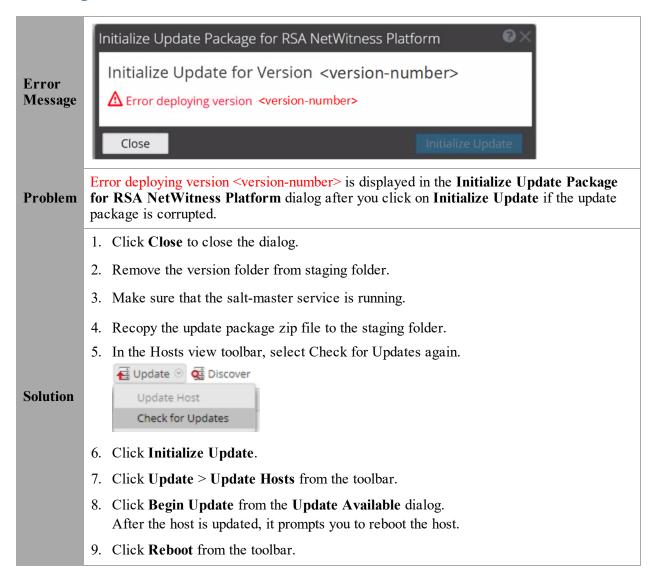
Solution

- 2. After the NW Server is successfully updated, log in to the NW Server user interface and go to (Admin) > Hosts, where you are prompted to reboot the host.
- 3. Click **Reboot Host** from the toolbar.

You can upgrade all the other hosts directly from the user interface:

- 1. Click **Begin Update** from the Update Available dialog. After the host is upgraded, it prompts you to reboot the host.
- 2. Click **Reboot Host** from the toolbar.

Error Deploying Version <version-number> Missing Update Packages



Upgrade Failed Error



Cause

The reason can be because the target host is unable to communicate to the Admin Server on port 53 as it is attempting to use the dnsmasq service on the Admin Server to resolve, in this case, 889e5752-6ae3-4286-a944-c182 33f4ccbc. This is the salt minion id of the admin server. You can see this by running "cat /etc/salt/minion" on the Admin Server to compare. Example output:

Troot@S5-NWAdmin ~]# cat /etc/salt/minion
master: localhost
hash_type: sha256
log_level: info
id: 889e5752-6ae3-4286-a944-c18233f4ccbc

Solution

If possible, configure any firewalls between the target host and the Admin Server host to be able to communicate on port 53. If this is not possible, the workaround is to include the minion id in the /etc/host file on the component hosts and starting in the 11.4 release, modify the chef recipe not to overwrite this workaround.

Workaround

Refer to Install/Upgrade fails in RSA NetWitness Platform because Resolv::ResolvError: no address for a particular host KB Article.

Error Message

Received an error in the error log similar to the following when trying to update to version 11.6:

FATAL: Chef::Exceptions::Package: yum_package[rsa-protobufs-rt] (rsaaudit::packages line 11) had an error: Chef::Exceptions::Package: No version specified, and no candidate version available for rsa-protobufs-rt

Cause

Custom builds/rpms installed for certain components installed on hosts, such as in the case of installing Hotfixes.

To resolve the issue, follow the below steps.

- 1. SSH to Admin Server.
- 2. Locate the component descriptor file by running the following command. cd /etc/netwitness/component-descriptor/
- 3. Open the component descriptor file by running the following command. vi nw-component-descriptor. json

Solution

4. Search for "packages" section for the component you have custom build/rpm. For example, below shown is the package details for "concentrator" host that has custom build/rpm.

5. Delete the complete version details including (,) character in the packages section. For

```
example, it should look like as shown below after you delete the version details.

"packages": [{
"name": "rsa-nw-concentrator"
},
```

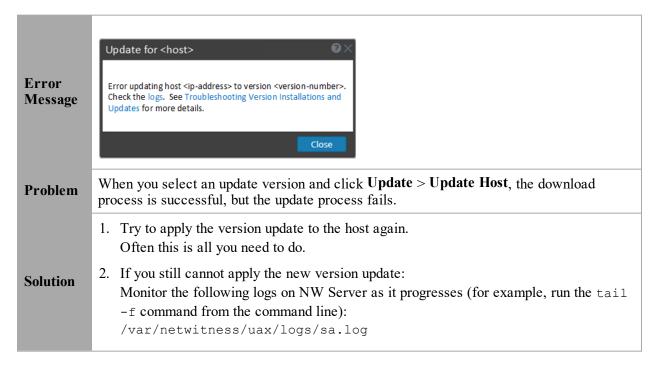
Note: You must delete the version details for all the host that has custom builds/rpms in the component descriptor of the admin server.

6. Run the upgrade process again.

External Repo Update Error

Error Message	Received an error similar to the following error when trying to update to a new version from the: .Repository 'nw-rsa-base': Error parsing config: Error parsing "baseurl = 'https://nw-node-zero/nwrpmrepo / <version-number>/RSA'": URL must be http, ftp, file or https not ""</version-number>	
Cause	There is an error the path you specified.	
	Make sure that:	
Solution	• the URL does exist on the NW Server host.	
	• you used the correct path and remove any spaces from it.	

Host Update Failed Error



/var/log/netwitness/orchestration-server/orchestration-server.log
/var/log/netwitness/deployment-upgrade/chef-solo.log
/var/log/netwitness/config-management/chef-solo.log
/var/lib/netwitness/config-management/cache/chef-stacktrace.out
The error appears in one or more of these logs.

3. If you still cannot apply the update, gather the logs from step 2 and contact Customer Support.

Missing Update Packages Error

Error Message	Initialize Update for Version xx.x.x.x Missing the following update package(s) Download Packages from RSA Link		
Problem	Missing the following update package(s) is displayed in the Initialize Update Package for RSA NetWitness Platform dialog when you are updating a host from the Hosts view offline and there are packages missing in the staging folder.		
Solution	 Click Download Packages from RSA Link in the Initialize Update Package for RSA NetWitness Platform dialog. The RSA Link page that contains the update files for the selected version is displayed Select the missing packages from the staging folder. The Initialize Update Package for RSA NetWitness Platform dialog is displayed telling you that it is ready to initialize the update packages. 		

OpenSSL 1.1.x

Error Message	The following example illustrates an ssh error that can occur when the ssh client is run from a host with OpenSSL 1.1.x installed: \$ ssh root@10.1.2.3 ssh_dispatch_run_fatal: Connection to 10.1.2.3 port 22: message authentication code incorrect	
Problem	Advanced users who want to ssh to a NetWitness Platform host from a client that is using OpenSSL 1.1.x encounter this error because of incompatibility between CENTOS 7.x and OpenSSL 1.1.x. For example: \$ rpm -q openssl openssl-1.1.1-8.el8.x86_64	
Solution	Specify the compatible cipher list on the command line. For example: \$ ssh -oCiphers=aes128-ctr, aes192-ctr, aes256-ctr root@10.1.2.3 I've read & consent to terms in IS user agreement.	
	root@10.1.2.3's password: Last login: Mon Oct 21 19:03:23 2019	

Patch Update to Non-NW Server Error

Error Message	The /var/log/netwitness/orchestration-server/orchestration-server.log has an error similar to the following error: API Failure /rsa/orchestration/task/update-config-management [counter=10 reason=IllegalArgumentException::Version '11.x.x.n' is not supported	
Problem	After you update the NW Server host to a version, you must update all non-NW Server hosts to the same version. For example, if you update the NW Server from 11.4.0.0 to 11.6.0.0, the only update path for the non-NW Server hosts is the same version (that is, 11.6.0.0). If you try to update any non-NW Server host to a different version (for example from 11.4.0.0 to an 11.4.x.x) you will get this error.	
Solution	You have two options: • Update the non-NW Server host to 11.6.0.0, or • Do not update the non-NW Server host (keep it at its current version)	

Reboot Host After Update from Command Line Error

Error Message	You receive a message in the User Interface to reboot the host after you update and reboot the host offline. BA Server B. Wersion-number Reboot Host	
Cause	You cannot use CLI to reboot the host. You must use the User Interface.	
Solution	Reboot the host in the Host View in the User Interface.	

Reporting Engine Restarts After Upgrade

Problem	In some cases, after you upgrade to 11.6 from versions of 11.x, such as 11.4, the Reporting Engine service attempts to restart continuously without success.	
Cause	The database files for live charts, alert status, or report status may not be loaded successfully as the files may be corrupted.	
	To resolve the issue, do the following: 1. Check which database files are corrupted:	
Solution	Navigate to the file located at /var/netwitness/reserver/rsa/soc/reporting-engine/logs/reporting-engine.log and check the following blocks:	
	• If the live charts db file is corrupted, the following logs are displayed:	

Attempt Failed!!! Clearing pending acquires. While trying to acquire a needed new resource, we failed to succeed more than the maximum number of allowed acquisition attempts (30). Last acquisition attempt exception:

org.h2.jdbc.JdbcSQLException: File corrupted while reading record: null. Possible solution: use the recovery tool [90030-196]

at org.h2.message.DbException.getJdbcSQLException(DbException.java:345)

at org.h2.message.DbException.get(DbException.java:168)

org.springframework.beans.factory.BeanCreationException: Error creating bean with name 'chartSummaryDAOImpl': Invocation of init method failed; nested exception is com.rsa.soc.re.exception.ReportingException: java.sql.SQLException: Connections could not be acquired from the underlying database!

• If the alert status db file is corrupted, the following logs are displayed:

Attempt Failed!!! Clearing pending acquires. While trying to acquire a needed new resource, we failed to succeed more than the maximum number of allowed acquisition attempts (30). Last acquisition attempt exception:

org.h2.jdbc.JdbcSQLException: File corrupted while reading record: null. Possible solution: use the recovery tool [90030-196]

at org.h2.message.DbException.getJdbcSQLException(DbException.java:345)

at org.h2.message.DbException.get(DbException.java:168)

org.springframework.beans.factory.UnsatisfiedDependencyException: Error creating bean with name 'alertStatusHandler': Unsatisfied dependency expressed through field 'alertExecutionStatsDAO'; nested exception is org.springframework.beans.factory.UnsatisfiedDependencyException: Error creating bean with name 'alertExecutionStatsDAOImpl': Unsatisfied dependency expressed through field 'persistedAlertExecutionStatsDAO'; nested exception is org.springframework.beans.factory.BeanCreationException: Error creating bean with name 'persistedAlertExecutionStatsDAOImpl'

• If the report status db file is corrupted, the following logs are displayed:

org.h2.jdbc.JdbcSQLException: File corrupted while reading record: null. Possible solution: use the recovery tool [90030-196]

- 2. To resolve the live charts database file corruption, perform the following steps:
 - a. Stop the Reporting Engine service.
 - b. Move the livechart.mv.db file from /var/netwitness/reserver/rsa/soc/reporting-engine/livecharts folder to a temporary location.
 - c. Restart the Reporting Engine service.

Note: Some live charts data may be lost on performing the above steps.

To resolve the alert status or report status database file corruption, perform the following steps:

- a. Stop the Reporting Engine service.
- b. Replace the corrupted db file with the latest alertstatusmanager.mv.db or reportstatusmanager.mv.db file from /var/netwitness/reserver/rsa/soc/reporting-engine/archives folder.
- c. Restart the Reporting Engine service.

For more information, see the Knowledge Base article Reporting Engine restarts After upgrade to RSA NetWitness Platform 11.4.

Problem	After you upgrade to version 11.6, the Reporting Engine service does not restart.	
Cause	The Reporting Engine service may not start due to any of the following reasons. - workspace.xml not updated. - Time is not converted properly in livechart h2 database. - JCR (Jackrabbit repository) is corrupted with primary key violation.	
	To resolve the issue, run the Reporting Engine Migration Recovery tool (rsa-nw-re-migration-recovery.sh) on the Admin Server where the Reporting Engine service is installed.	
	Note: You can find the Reporting Engine Migration Recovery tool in the below location. /opt/rsa/soc/reporting-engine-11.6.0.0- <tag>/nwtools</tag>	
	1. SSH to Admin Server.	
Solution	2. Untar the RE (Reporting Engine) tool, run the following command. tar -xvf rsa-nw-re-recovery-tool-bundle.tar	
	3. (Optional) If you want to untar the RE tool file in some other directory, you can create a directory and untar the RE tool. Run the following commands.	
	mkdir <name directory="" of="" the=""> tar -xvf rsa-nw-re-recovery-tool-bundle.tardirectory <path of<br="">THE DIRECTORY></path></name>	
	4. Run the script, run the following command/ <path directory="" of="" the="">/rsa-nw-re-recovery-tool.sh</path>	
	For more information, see the Knowledge Base article Reporting Engine Migration Recovery Tool.	

Log Collector Service (nwlogcollector)

 $Log\ Collector\ installation\ logs\ posted\ to\ /\verb|var/log/install/nwlogcollector_install.log\ on\ the\ host\ running\ the\ nwlogcollector\ service.$

Error Message	<pre><timestamp>.NwLogCollector_PostInstall: Lockbox Status : Failed to open lockbox: The lockbox stable value threshold was not met because the system fingerprint has changed. To reset the system fingerprint, open the lockbox using the passphrase.</timestamp></pre>	
Cause	The Log Collector Lockbox failed to open after the update.	
Solution	Log in to NetWitness Platform and reset the system fingerprint by resetting the stable system value password for the Lockbox as described in the "Reset the Stable System Value" topic under "Configure Lockbox Security Settings" topic in the Log Collection Configuration Guide.	

Error Message	<pre><timestamp> NwLogCollector_PostInstall: Lockbox Status : Not Found</timestamp></pre>
Cause	The Log Collector Lockbox is not configured after the update.

Solution

If you use a Log Collector Lockbox, log in to NetWitness Platform and configure the Lockbox as described in the "Configure Lockbox Security Settings" topic in the *Log Collection Configuration Guide*.

Error Message	<pre><timestamp>: NwLogCollector_PostInstall: Lockbox Status : Lockbox maintenance required: The lockbox stable value threshold requires resetting. To reset the system fingerprint, select Reset Stable System Value on the settings page of the Log Collector.</timestamp></pre>	
Cause	You need to reset the stable value threshold field for the Log Collector Lockbox.	
Solution	Log in to NetWitness Platform and reset the stable system value password for the Lockbox as described in "Reset the Stable System Value" topic under "Configure Lockbox Security Settings" topic in the Log Collection Configuration Guide.	

E	Decoder tries to start capture events but fails.
Error Message	Aug 27 01:44:41 nwdecoder NwDecoder[8052]: [Decoder] [failure] The PF_RING driver is not installed.
	To resolve the issue, do the following steps,
	1. SSH to the Decoder host.
Solution	2. Run the following commands. yum reinstall pfring* systemctl restart nwdecoder

NW Server

These logs are posted to $\verb|/var/netwitness/uax/logs/sa.log|$ on the NW Server Host.

	After upgrade, you notice that Audit logs are not getting forwarded to the configured Global Audit Setup;	
Problem	or,	
	The following message seen in the sa.log. Syslog Configuration migration failed. Restart jetty service to fix this issue	
Cause	NW Server Global Audit setup migration failed to migrate from 11.4.x.x or 11.5.x.x. to 11.6.0.0.	
	1. SSH to the NW Server.	
Solution	2. Submit the following command. orchestration-cli-clientupdate-admin-node	

Orchestration

The orchestration server logs are posted to $\/\$ var/log/netwitness/orchestration-server.log on the NW Server Host.

	1. Tried to upgrade a non-NW Server host and it failed.
Duoblam	2. Retried the upgrade for this host and it failed again.
Problem	
	You will see the following message in the orchestration-server.log. "'file' _virtual_ returned False: cannot import name HASHES""
Cause	Salt minion may have been upgraded and never restarted on failed non-NW Server host
	1. SSH to the non-NW Server host that failed to upgrade.
	2. Submit the following commands.
Solution	systemctl unmask salt-minion systemctl restart salt-minion
	3. Retry the upgrade of the non-NW Server host.

Reporting Engine Service

Reporting Engine Update logs are posted to to/var/log/re_install.log file on the host running the Reporting Engine service.

Error Message	<pre><timestamp> : Available free space in /var/netwitness/re- server/rsa/soc/reporting-engine [><existing-gb <required-gb="" [=""]="" is="" less="" required="" space="" than="" the="">]</existing-gb></timestamp></pre>
Cause	Update of the Reporting Engine failed because you do not have enough disk space.
Solution	Free up the disk space to accommodate the required space shown in the log message. See the "Add Additional Space for Large Reports" topic in the <i>Reporting Engine Configuration Guide</i> for instructions on how to free up disk space.

Event Stream Analysis

Problem	After upgrading to version 11.6, the ESA correlation server does not aggregate events from the configured data sources.
Error Message	Invalid username or password at com.rsa.netwitness.streams.base.RecordSourceSubscription.run (RecordSourceSubscription.java:173)
Solution	To resolve the issue, do the following steps. In the NetWitness Platform user interface,

- 1. Go to (Configure) > ESA Rules.
 ESA Rules panel is displayed with Rules tab open.
- 2. In the Rules tab options panel, under Deployments, select a deployment.
- 3. In the **Data Sources** section, select the data source and click **i**n the toolbar.
- 4. In the **Edit Service** dialog, type the password for that data source.
- 5. Click the **Test Connection** button to make sure that it can communicate with the ESA service and then click **OK**.

Note: Do the above procedure for all the configured data sources.

6. After you finish making changes to the deployment, click **Deploy Now** to redeploy the ESA rule deployment.

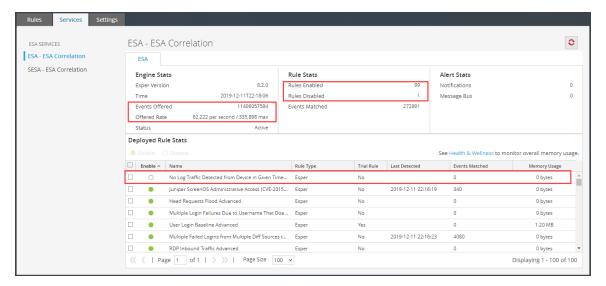
ESA Troubleshooting Information

ESA Rules are Not Creating Alerts

If you are not seeing any alerts, check the status of the ESA rule deployments.

- 1. Go to (Configure) > ESA Rules > Services tab.

 The Services view is displayed, which shows the status of your ESA services and deployments.
- 2. In the options panel on the left, select an ESA service.
- 3. For each service listed, look at the deployment tabs in the panel on the right. Each tab represents a separate ESA rule deployment.
- 4. For each ESA rule deployment:
 - a. In the **Engine Stats** section, look at the **Events Offered** and the **Offered Rate**. They confirm that the data is being aggregated and analyzed properly. If you see 0 for Events Offered, nothing is coming in for the deploymIent.
 - b. In the **Rule Stats** section, look at the **Rules Enabled** and **Rules Disabled**. If there are any disabled rules, look in the **Deployed Rule Stats** section below to view the details of the disabled rules. Disabled rules show a white circle. Enabled rules show a green circle.



- 5. If you notice any disabled rules that should be enabled:
 - a. Go to (Configure) > ESA Rules > Rules tab and redeploy the ESA rule deployments that contain disabled rules.
 - b. Go back to the **Services** tab and check to see if the rules are still disabled. If the rules are still disabled, check the ESA Correlation service log files, which are located at /var/log/netwitness/correlation-server/correlation-server.log.

Note: To avoid unnecessary processing overhead, the Ignore Case option has been removed from the ESA Rule Builder - Build a Statement dialog for meta keys that do not contain text data values. During the upgrade to 11.4 or later, NetWitness Platform does not modify existing rules for the Ignore Case option. If an existing Rule Builder rule has the Ignore Case option selected for a meta key that no longer has the option available, an error occurs if you try to edit the statement and try to save it again without clearing the checkbox.

Endpoint, UEBA, and Live Content Rules are Not Working

To support Endpoint and UEBA content as well as changes to ESA rules from Live, a data change from single-value (string) to multi-value (string array) is required for several meta keys within the ESA Correlation service. In NetWitness Platform 11.4 or later, ESA automatically adjusts the operator in the rule statement when there is a change from string to string array, but you still may need to make manual adjustments to adjust for the string array changes.

To change the string type meta keys to string array type meta keys manually in 11.4 or later, see "Configure Meta Keys as Arrays in ESA Correlation Rule Values" in the ESA Configuration Guide.

To use the latest Endpoint, UEBA, and Live content rules, the following default **multi-valued** meta keys are required on the ESA Correlation service in NetWitness Platform version 11.4 or later:

action , alert , alert.id , alias.host , alias.ip , alias.ipv6 , analysis.file , analysis.service , analysis.session , boc , browserprint , cert.thumbprint , checksum , checksum.all , checksum.dst , checksum.src , client.all , content , context , context.all , context.dst , context.src , dir.path , dir.path.dst , dir.path.src , directory , directory.all , directory.dst , directory.src , email , email.dst , email.src , eoc , feed.category , feed.desc , feed.name , file.cat , file.cat.dst , file.cat.src , filename.dst , filename.src , filter , function , host.all , host.dst , host.orig , host.src , host.state , inv.category , inv.context , ioc , ip.orig , ipv6.orig , netname , OS , param , param.dst , param.src , registry.key , registry.value , risk , risk.info , risk.suspicious , risk.warning , threat.category , threat.desc , threat.source , user.agent , username

The following default **single-valued** meta keys are also required on the ESA Correlation service in NetWitness Platform 11.4 or later:

```
accesses , context.target , file.attributes , logon.type.desc , packets
```

To update your meta keys, see "Update the Multi-Valued and Single-Valued Parameter Meta Keys for the latest Endpoint, UEBA, and RSA Live Content Rules" in the ESA Configuration Guide.

If you used any meta keys in the ESA rule notification templates from the Required String Array or String Meta Keys list, update the templates with the meta key changes. See "Configure Global Notification Templates" in the *System Configuration Guide*. Go to the NetWitness Documents - All Versions to find all RSA NetWitness Platform 11.x documents.

Note: Advanced EPL rules may get disabled and are not automatically updated so they must be fixed manually.

For additional troubleshooting information, see "Troubleshoot ESA" in the *Alerting with ESA Correlation Rules User Guide for RSA NetWitness Platform*. Go to the NetWitness Documents - All Versions to find all RSA NetWitness Platform 11.x documents.

Example ESA Correlation Server Warning Message for Missing Meta Keys

If you see a warning message in the ESA Correlation server error logs that means there is a difference between the default-multi-valued parameter and multi-valued parameter meta key values, the new Endpoint, UEBA, and Live content rules will not work. Completing the "Update the Multi-Valued and Single-Valued Parameter Meta Keys for the latest Endpoint, UEBA, and RSA Live Content Rules" procedure in the ESA Configuration Guide should fix the issue.

Multi-Valued Warning Message Example

2019-08-23 08:55:07,602 [deployment-0] WARN Stream|[alert, alert_id, browserprint, cert_thumbprint, checksum, checksum_all, checksum_dst, checksum_src, client_all, content, context, context_all, context_dst, context_src, dir_path, dir_path_dst, dir_path_src, directory, directory_all, directory_dst, directory_src, email_dst, email_src, feed_category, feed_desc, feed_name, file_cat, file_cat_dst, file_cat_src, filename_dst, filename_src, filter, function, host_all, host_dst, host_orig, host_src, host_state, ip_orig, ipv6_orig, OS, param, param_dst, param_src, registry_key, registry_value, risk, risk_info, risk_suspicious, risk_warning, threat_category, threat_desc, threat_source, user_agent] are still MISSING from multi-valued

Single Value Warning Message Example

2019-08-23 08:55:07,602 [deployment-0] WARN Stream | [accesses, context_target, file_attributes, logon_type_desc, packets] are still MISSING from single-valued