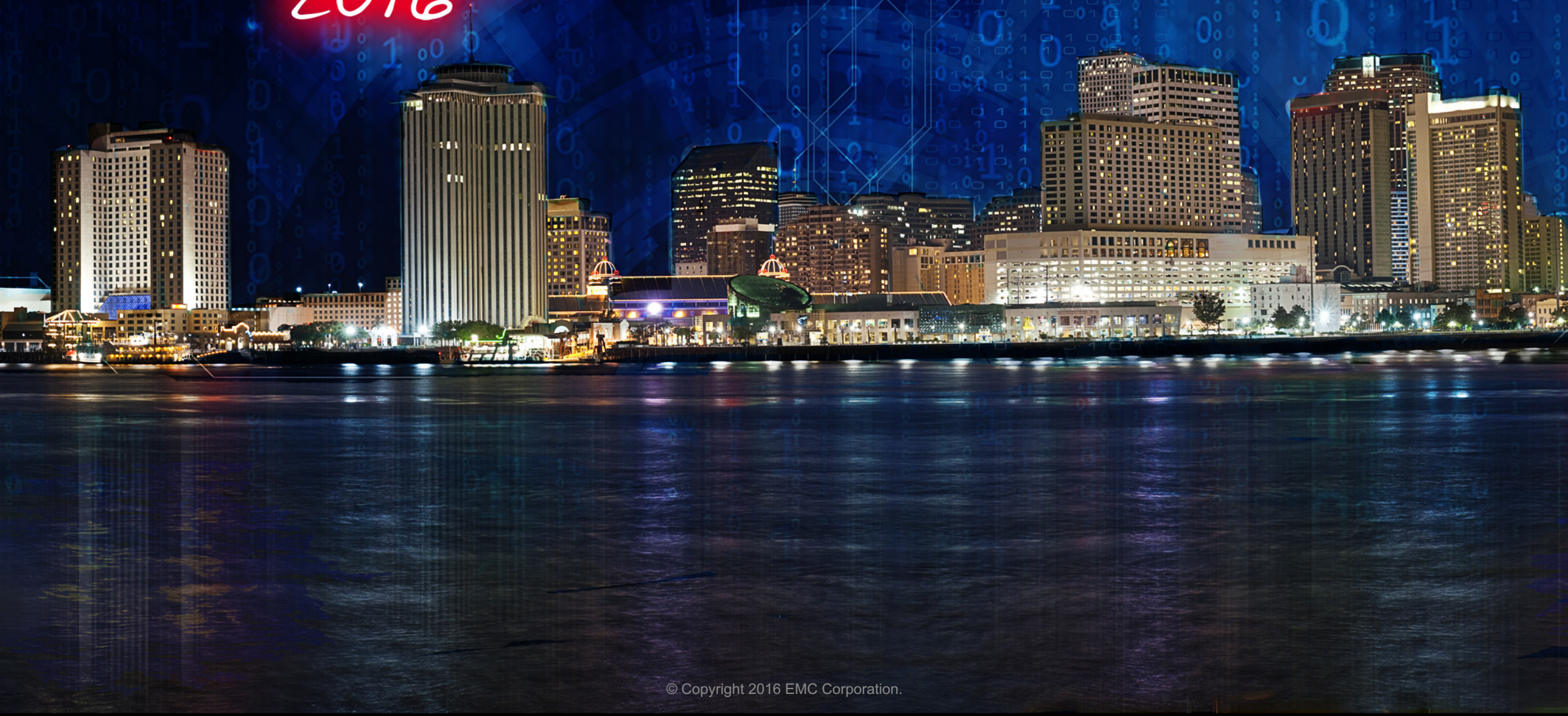


RSA® Charge 2016

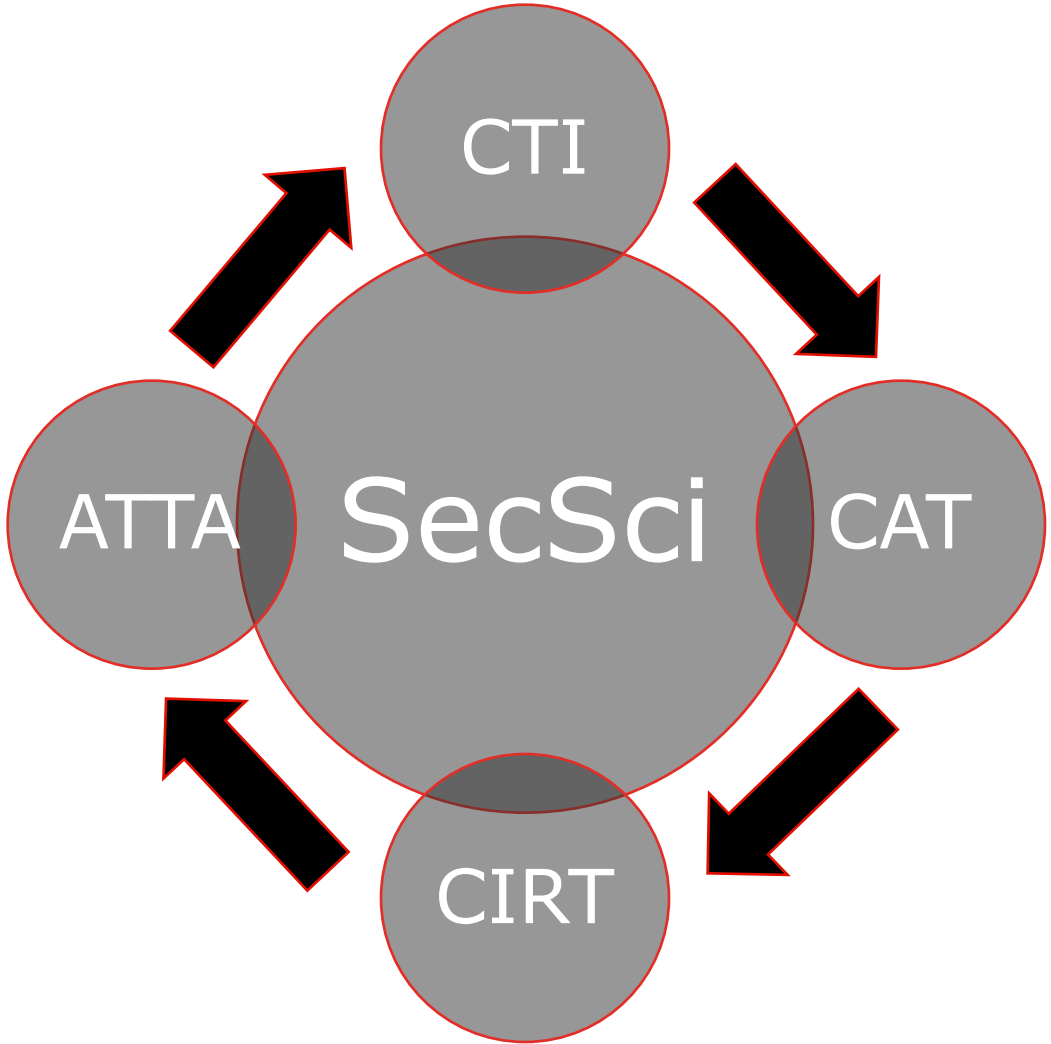


Beyond IoCs – Transforming Cyber Intel with DevOps and ISR

Andrew Rutkiewicz - Dell CSIRT

Greg LeBlanc – Dell CSIRT

Circle Of Life



Evolution

Spreadsheet

- Internal INCs
- No Actors
- Kill Chain Optional
- Manual Push to SIEM and Controls

Dedicated Application

- Paid For Feeds
- Actor Optional
- Kill Chain Required
- Fixed Tier Alerting
- Hunting
- Basic Automation

Complete Program

- Formal Internal Intel Development
- ISR
 - Lifecycle Management
- Calculated Response Tier Alerting
- Hunting > Alerting
- Mostly Custom Content
- No IP Alerting
- Full Automation

IoC Hoarding

- Dedicated Application
 - CRITs, Soltra, etc.
- Adversary Information Required
- Paid Feeds
 - Basic Context Enrichment
- Closed Source Portals
 - ISACs, DSIE, ONA
- Actor Criticality
 - Fixed Response Tiering
- Kill Chain Stage
 - Inbound or Outbound
- Automation



Today and Future

- DevOps
- ISR
- BigData – SecSci
- Producer Consumer Model
- Hunting
- Automation
- Custom content on the fly
- No intel left behind
- Data driven decisions
- Streamlined operations
- Hunting > Alerting
- More time for real work

Current CTI-Framework

- CTI Framework Completed
 - 20+ Git Commits and over 4,500 lines of new code
 - Scalability & modular Python framework
 - Robust logging and internal monitoring
 - Import, enrichment, storage, context and dissemination
 - Makes integrating with new intel source or mitigation control an hour task instead of a week

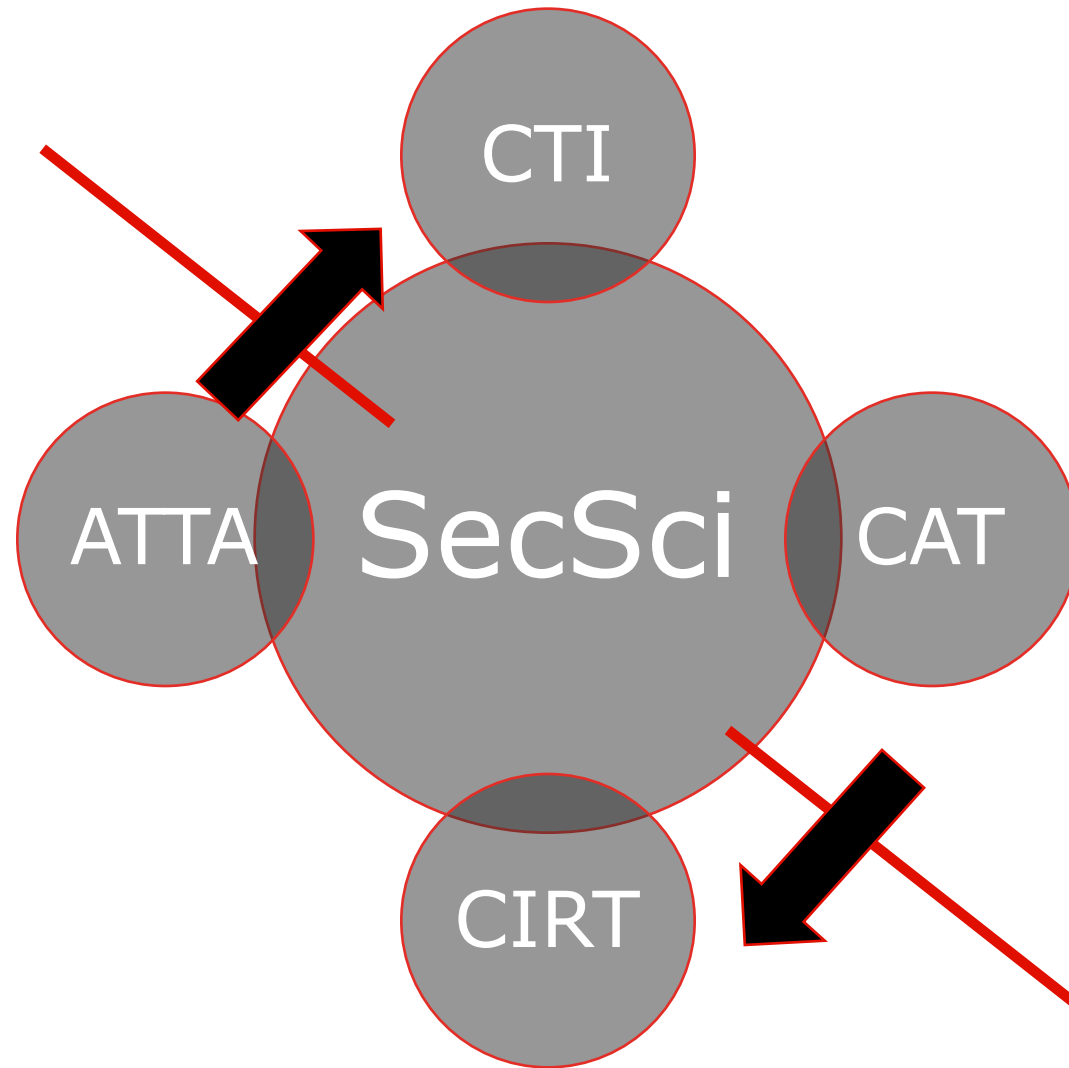
CTI: Import

- Currently importing 34 different sources of intelligence
- 25% of them automated (Most are OSINT related)
 - 100% of our commercial sources
 - 50% of our private sources
- STIX/TAXII is no where to be found
 - Sticking with JSON based REST API

Future: CTI-Framework

- Move production CTI logs to NetWitness
- Alerting on CTI hosts (for program execution and system resources)
- Tier 3 Hunting reports integration, enrichment and automatic PDF creation

Producer Consumer



ISR

- An activity that synchronizes and integrates the planning and operation of sensors, assets, and processing, exploitation, and dissemination systems in direct support of current and future operations. This is an integrated intelligence and operations function.

ISR and TCPED

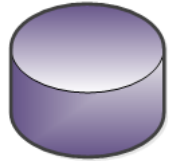
- Intelligence
 - The product resulting from processing information
- Surveillance
 - Systematic collection of information through sensors
- Reconnaissance
 - Collection of information missing from surveillance
- Task
- Collect
- Process
- Exploit
- Disseminate
- Feedback loop & gap analysis

DevOps

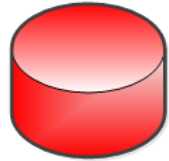
- No single tool for all processes
- APIs for everything
 - Internal API endpoints
 - Web Services
- Integration Code
- Custom Alerting
- Continuous Integration – aka Jenkins
- Code Repos – aka GitLab

Putting it All Together

- Collection Requirements
- Target Acquisition
- Gap Analysis
- Risk and Vulnerability Data
- Automation
- Getting data where it needs to be
 - Extracts
 - Imports
 - Transforms
 - APIs
- Where are my data sources?
- What data do I need to detect/mitigate?
- Who is targeting us with what?
- Where are we blind?
- Where are we weak?
- How do I do more with less, quicker than before?



Private



Closed Source

Collect

Process/
Enrich



Storage and
Version Control



Exploit



Disseminate



Disseminate

RSA NETWITNESS

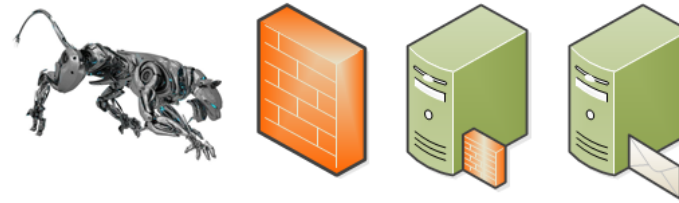
Alert

Collect

Collect



Alert



RSA NetWitness Integrations

- All Custom Feeds pulled from Gitlab raw document (CSV)
 - Domain
 - IP
 - URLs
 - User-Agents
 - Hashes
 - Rules and Response
 - Tags
 - Whitelisting
- Custom Parser Code, Application Rules
- CI to push to devices as changes are made
 - REST API on decoders
- Warehouse Connector to Hadoop

RSA NetWitness Endpoint Integrations

- Blacklist Feed from Gitlab
 - Hashes
 - Domains
- IloCs
 - Alert output to NetWitness Logs
 - Apache Spark SQL Access
 - Full Backend DB Access
 - Tracking Data
 - Network Connections
 - Too much data to list













NetWitness SecOps Integrations









- Alerting with UCF
 - Event Aggregation (Many alerts → 1 INC)
 - R&Rs in Alert payload
- Threat Management
 - Scrubbed IoC notes
 - Time based Information
 - Created, modified, demoted
- Archer Data Services
 - Simple DB access to Incident data
 - Exposes data to Visualization Tools
 - Direct Apache Spark SQL access

Gitlab

- Yara
 - ECAT
 - Mail Meta
- AvroConversion
 - Warehouse Connector Utilities
- Feed Library
 - Blacklist
 - Whitelist
- Parsers
 - Custom log Parser
 - Custom Packet Parsers
 - Service/Application ID
 - Malware Detection
 - Meta Creation

All Projects Filter by name Last updated ▾ + New Project

I	IntelFeeds		
P	PacketParsers		Lua 
A	ApplicationRules	Rules for Internal and External packet Decoders	
Y	yara	This is where the CIRC yara rules will be kept and developed.	Python 
A	approvaltest	TEST PROJECT PLEASE IGNORE	
A	AvroConversion	Convert Avro over to parquet files in batch form using Spark and Scala	XSLT  
S	SAfeeds	Feeds not generated by CRITs that need to be pushed to decoders. All recurring feeds should point to here so that a single file can be updated and SA Live can be p...	
M	mailMeta		Python  
S	SAIndexing	Indexes for all SA gear	
S	SAAlerting		
M	MalwareScripts		

	db.rpz	35 minutes ago	RPZ COMMIT FOR 2016-07-25 20:07:13
	db_external.rpz	35 minutes ago	RPZ COMMIT FOR 2016-07-25 20:07:13
	ecatBlackList.csv	about 13 hours ago	ECAT EXPORT FOR 2016-07-25 07:07:04
	exportIoCForArcher.csv	39 minutes ago	CTI EXPORT FOR 2016-07-25 20:07:20
	iocMasterDomain.csv	39 minutes ago	CTI EXPORT FOR 2016-07-25 20:07:20
	iocMasterIP.csv	39 minutes ago	CTI EXPORT FOR 2016-07-25 20:07:20
	iocMasterUA.csv	3 months ago	TEST COMMIT
	iocMasterURL.csv	39 minutes ago	CTI EXPORT FOR 2016-07-25 20:07:20

ge

Tools in Action

- IoC Domain List
 - Full Dump From CRITs to NetWitness
 - Notes field
 - EMC Actor
 - IoC Type
- Whitelist w/ Approvals
 - Merge only after L3 Approval
 - Per Content type Feed
 - Right Click in NetWitness UI

Configure a Custom Feed

Define Feed | Select Services | Define Columns | Review

Feed Task Type Adhoc Recurring

Name * CRITSAlias

URL *

Authenticated

Use proxy

Recur Every

Date Range

Start Date

End Date

GitLab

Go to group

Project

Activity

Files

Commits

Pipelines 0

Builds 0

CAT / approvaltest ▾ · Files

20160719 approvaltest / **whitelist.csv**

Adding emc.com to the feed file
by [redacted] 5 days ago

whitelist.csv 42 Bytes

1	alias.host
2	google.com
3	facebook.com
4	emc.com

Netwitness Alerting

- CRITs Information
 - Directly in the UI
 - Notes
 - CAT and Tier
- Rule and Response
 - Why did the rule fire
 - What was the rule looking for
 - External References (Right Click)
 - Known False Positives

IR Alert (7 values)

[circ_t2_saip_ioc_domain \(32\)](#) - [circ_t1_saip_ioc_domain \(12\)](#) - [possible_b64_shell \(12\)](#) - [possible_poison_ivy_handshake \(10\)](#) - [circ_t1_saip](#)
Loaded in 4.425 secs. Total running time 4.427 secs. (10.219.70.10:56005 loaded in 1 secs., 10.219.86.10:56005 loaded in 1 secs., 10.254.49.17:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.42:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.47:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.12:56003 loaded in 4 secs.)

CRITs IoC Attribution (15 values)

[emc-unk-non \(514,962\)](#) - [emc-unk-apt \(16,415\)](#) - [emc-bot-06 \(5,961\)](#) - [emc-09 \(2,905\)](#) - [emc-01 \(654\)](#) - [emc-35 \(196\)](#) - [emc-15 \(72\)](#) - [emc-l](#)
Loaded in 2.217 secs. Total running time 2.219 secs. (10.219.70.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.219.86.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.17:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.42:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.47:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.12:56003 loaded in 1 secs.)

CRITs IoC Intelligence (20 of 20+ values)

[this is related to the teamview compromise. emergency block ... \(161,586\)](#) - [2012-04-16 12:24:02 demoted as spyware \(147,998\)](#) - [2013-0 website to prevent ... \(18,441\)](#) - [malware spam: emailing: mx62edo.10.02.2016 / documents@... \(15,797\)](#) - [20160302-140100 | openvas r by gso websec \(13,254\)](#) - [gso request - dns block for \[redacted\] from simon ... \(9,030\)](#) - [cryptowall \(8,366\)](#) - [notes - crapware \(inc-33724494 | scamware | uses vanilla msie 11 us... \(4,450\)](#) - [2012-06-13 11:10:43 related to \[redacted\] com d... \(2,874\)](#) - [dns block list | no specific intelligence o... \(2,154\)](#) ... [show more](#)

Loaded in 1.328 secs. Total running time 1.331 secs. (10.219.70.10:56005 loaded in 1 secs., 10.219.86.10:56005 loaded in 1 secs., 10.254.49.17:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.42:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.47:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.12:56003 loaded in 1 secs.)

CRITs IoC Type (2 values)

[domain \(492,504\)](#) - [ipv4 \(48,796\)](#)

Loaded in 1.084 secs. Total running time 1.089 secs. (10.219.70.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.219.86.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.17:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.42:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.47:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.12:56003 loaded in 0 secs.)

CRITs Category (4 values)

[cat 3 \(508,721\)](#) - [cat 2 \(31,692\)](#) - [cat 1 \(878\)](#) - [cat 4 \(18\)](#)

Loaded in 1.219 secs. Total running time 1.222 secs. (10.219.70.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.219.86.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.17:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.42:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.47:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.12:56003 loaded in 1 secs.)

CIRC App Rule Syntax (4 values)

[looking for a t2 ioc domain \(32\)](#) - [looking for a t1 ioc domain \(12\)](#) - [looking for a user agent of google not going to google \(2\)](#) - [looking for a xored windows exe](#)

Loaded in 0.95 secs. Total running time 0.951 secs. (10.219.70.10:56005 loaded in 1 secs., 10.219.86.10:56005 loaded in 1 secs., 10.254.49.17:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.18:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.42:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.47:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.12:56003 loaded in 1 secs.)

CIRC Content Objective (4 values)

[standard ioc alert from crits \(44\)](#) - [rat uses an abnormal user agent that is easy to detect \(2\)](#) - [xoring an exe or any file is a way to evade ids via obfuscate... \(1\)](#) - [...](#)

Loaded in 0.947 secs. Total running time 0.949 secs. (10.219.70.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.219.86.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.17:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.18:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.42:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.47:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.12:56003 loaded in 0 secs.)

CIRC Known False Positives (2 values)

[depends on the intel \(44\)](#) - [none \(3\)](#)

Loaded in 0.876 secs. Total running time 0.876 secs. (10.219.70.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.219.86.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.17:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.18:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.42:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.47:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.12:56003 loaded in 1 secs.)

CIRTian References (3 values)

[do not google domain \(44\)](#) - [deep panda malware \(2\)](#) - ['xor' and malware \(1\)](#)

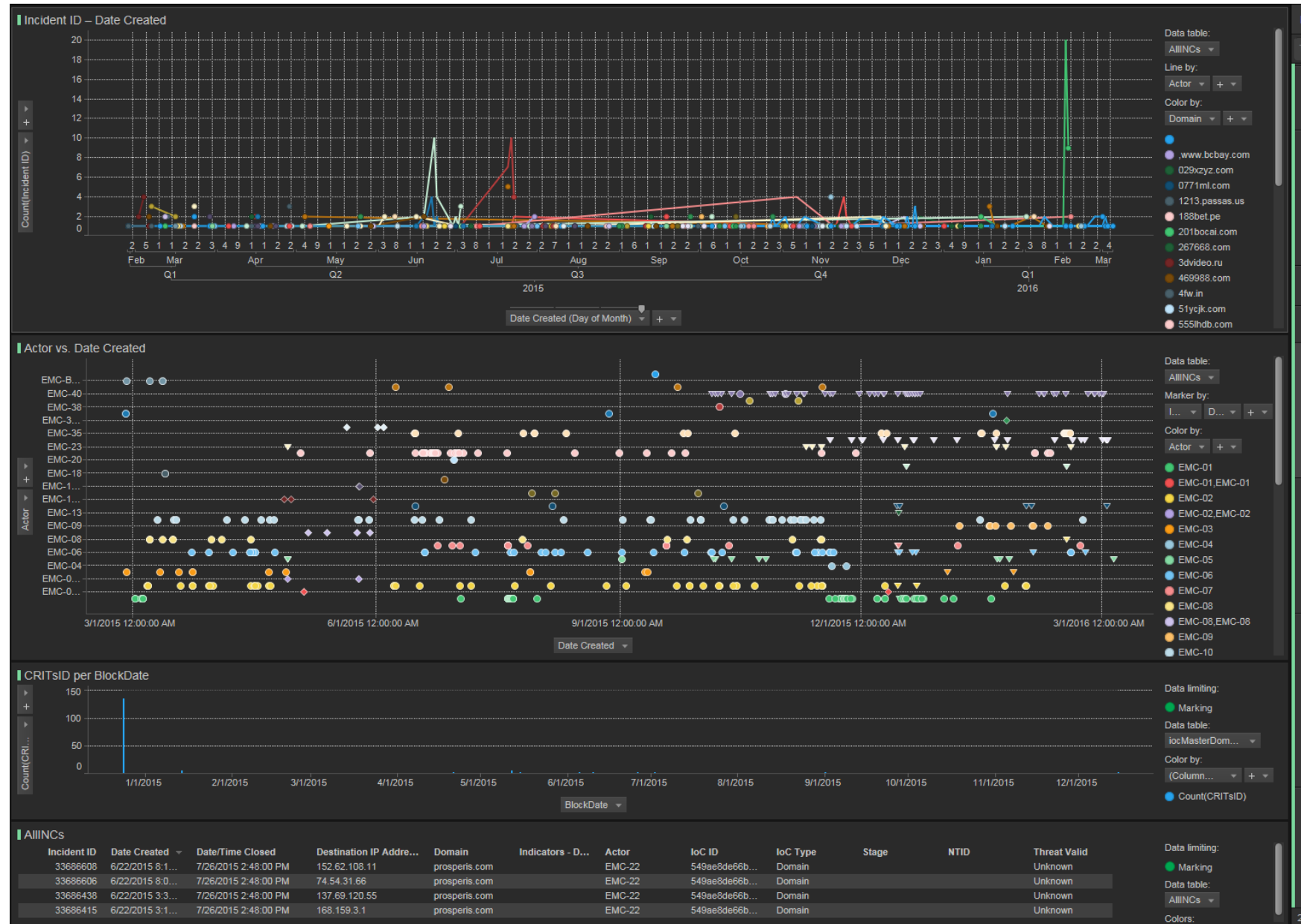
Loaded in 1.052 secs. Total running time 1.053 secs. (10.219.70.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.219.86.10:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.17:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.18:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.42:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.47:56005 loaded in 0 secs., 10.254.49.12:56003 loaded in 1 secs.)

IR Tags

[Closed - Click to Open](#)

Pulling Data from All Sources

- RSA NetWitness Endpoint
- RSA NetWitness Logs
- RSA NetWitness Packets
- RSA NetWitness SecOps Manager
- CRITs



Questions?

Please Complete Session Evaluation

A nighttime city skyline is visible in the background, with several tall buildings illuminated. The scene is overlaid with a dark blue background featuring a grid of white lines and vertical columns of binary code (0s and 1s). The text 'RSA Charge 2016' is prominently displayed in the center, with 'RSA' in a bold, white, sans-serif font, 'Charge' in a white, cursive script font, and '2016' in a white, sans-serif font. The text is set against a glowing red rectangular background.

RSA[®] Charge 2016

#RSACharge